2020 年度 3 学年 英語春休み課題 解答 ☆ ② 英語表現: 品詞の学習については 配布済のジーニアスの解答冊子を参照

Reading: Lesson 7

Part 1

- 1. (F) 2. (F) 3. (F) 4. (T) 5. (T)
- 6. It <u>deals</u> with the <u>lives</u> of <u>ordinary people</u>.
- 7. Because he can eat his rice with just the smell of eels.
- 8. He wants 600 mon.
- 9. He shakes them inside his hands.
- 10. It jokes about the thief who makes foolish mistakes.

Part 2

- 1. (T) 2. (T) 3. (F) 4. (T) 5. (F)
- 6. It was established in the middle of the Edo period.
- 7. They were <u>especially popular</u> in the <u>summer</u>.
- 8. They look in a different direction and speak in a different voice.
- 9. It can be used as a book or purse.
- 10. It is often performed without music and has just one storyteller.

Part 3

- 1. (T) 2. (T) 3. (T) 4. (T) 5. (F)
- 6. People like Katsura Sunshine from Canada and Diane Kichijitsu from Britain did.
- 7. He <u>first became interested in English rakugo back in 1997.</u>
- 8. He gave his first English rakugo performance in Colorado, in the US.
- 9. He gave 90 performances in just six months.
- 10. More than 300 times.

Part 4

- 1. (T) 2. (T) 3. (F) 4. (F) 5. (F)
- 6. It took him a lot of effort to become confident in speaking English.
- 7. <u>No</u>, it <u>isn't</u>.
- 8. They sound better in English when they are told more quickly.
- 9. He got more laughs from the audience.
- 10. It was after learning how to tell rakugo stories in English.

Route Map

- (① ordinary) (② stingy) (③ smell) (④ sentimental) (⑤ entertainment)
- (6 one) (7 fan) (8 perform) (9 burst) (10 toured) (11 speed) (12 feeling)

Summary

- (1. established) (2. funny) (3. Japanese) (4. possible) (5. 300)
- (6. universities) (7. confidence)

Review

Part 1

He <u>took</u> <u>out</u> some <u>coins</u> from his (kimono),
(shook) them inside his <u>hands</u> and then said, "You let me <u>smell</u> your (eels).
Now I've let you <u>hear</u> the (sound) of my <u>coins</u>."

Part 2

They play every (role) by themselves, looking in <u>different</u> <u>directions</u> and speaking in <u>different</u> (voices).

They use a (fan) and a (towel) as tools to make the story more realistic.

For example, a fan can be used as a writing brush and a towel as a book.

Part 3

He is a Japanese (rakugo) (storyteller).

He became interested in (English) rakugo in 1997.

The next year, he gave his first <u>performance</u> in <u>Colorado</u>, and <u>succeeded</u> <u>in</u> making his <u>audience</u> <u>burst</u> <u>out</u> <u>laughing</u>.

As of 2015, he had (performed) more than 300 times in different parts of the world.

Part 4

At first, they <u>could</u> <u>not</u> <u>put</u> much (feeling) into their use of (English), but <u>after</u> <u>learning</u> from him they began to <u>speak</u> <u>with</u> <u>more</u> <u>feeling</u> and (confience).

It was <u>as if</u> they <u>were</u> completely (different) people.

Reading: Lesson 8 Nelson Mandela and the Springboks

Part 1

- 1. (T) 2. (F) 3. (F) 4. (F) 5. (T)
- 6. They experienced it in the <u>closing</u> <u>years</u> of the <u>twentieth</u> <u>century</u>.
- 7. Because they had been away from international competition for many years.
- 8. They used a <u>system known as apartheid</u>.
- 9. They <u>used</u> it <u>to stay in power</u>.
- 10. Because of a lot of criticism and punishment from countries around the world.
- 11. They <u>released</u> Nelson Mandela <u>from</u> <u>prison</u> and <u>gave</u> the <u>vote</u> to all <u>adult citizens</u>.

Part 2

- 1. (T) 2. (F) 3. (F) 4. (T) 5. (F) 6. (F) 7. (T) 8. (T)
- 9. They African National Congress (ANC) won over 60% of the votes.
- 10. They <u>lacked</u> <u>support</u> <u>among</u> the <u>black</u> <u>population</u>.
- 11. They viewed it as a sport for wealthy whites.
- 12. They <u>demanded</u> that the <u>team's</u> <u>name</u> and <u>uniform</u> <u>be</u> <u>changed</u>.
- 13. Because he knew that the gap between the blacks and the whites had to be closed.
- 14. They <u>regarded</u> <u>sport</u> <u>as</u> an <u>arm</u> of <u>apartheid</u>.

Part 3

- 1. (F) 2. (T) 3. (F) 4. (F) 5. (T)
- 6. Because they <u>were</u> <u>sure</u> they <u>would</u> <u>lose</u> <u>their</u> <u>jobs</u>.
- 7. He <u>told</u> them that he <u>hoped</u> they <u>would</u> <u>stay</u> <u>in</u> the <u>new</u> <u>government</u>.
- 8. Because he <u>valued</u> <u>their</u> <u>knowledge</u> and <u>experience</u>.
- 9. He wanted them to continue playing for the country.
- 10. Because he knew that was the best way for South Africa to excel in the World Cup.
- 11. He <u>encouraged</u> them <u>to visit towns</u> and <u>villages</u> and <u>teach black children</u> about rugby.

- 1. (T) 2. (F) 3. (T) 4. (F) 5. (F) 6. (T) 7. (F) 8. (T)
- 9. They <u>ended</u> <u>up</u> at the <u>top</u> <u>of</u> <u>their</u> <u>group</u>.
- 10. They had begun to call them "our team."
- 11. He scored a drop goal.
- 12. He said, "We didn't have 62,000 fans behind us.

We had 43 million South Africans!"

13. He was wearing a Springboks uniform.

Route Map

- (① miracle) (② win) (③ 20) (④ prison) (⑤ president) (⑥ lacked)
- $(\textcircled{9} \text{ gap}) \qquad (\textcircled{8} \text{ most}) \qquad (\textcircled{9} \text{ country}) \qquad (\textcircled{10} \text{ our}) \qquad (\textcircled{12} \text{ champions})$

Summary

(1. criticism) (2. released) (3. election) (4. 1995) (5. lacked) (6. support) (7. champions)

Review

Part 1

Apartheid is a (system) white people began to use to <u>stay in power</u> in South Africa. It was based on (discrimination) against (black people). This <u>attracted</u> a lot of (criticism) from countries around the world, so they had to get rid of it in the end.

Part 2

The team (lacked) <u>support</u> among the (black population) because nearly all the <u>players</u> were (white). So most of the <u>blacks</u> (demand) that the <u>team's</u> name and <u>uniform</u> be <u>changed</u>.

Part 3

He knew that the <u>Springboks</u> (needed) <u>support</u> from (black South Africans), so he (encouraged) the team to <u>visit</u> towns and <u>villages</u> and <u>teach</u> black children about (rugby).

Part 4

Both <u>teams</u> had (scored) nine points <u>each</u> at the end of (regular play), and the game <u>moved</u> into (extra time). They each added <u>another</u> three points, but just six minutes before the end, the Springboks scored a (drop goal) and won.